경상북도 9급공무원 영어(2006년 5월 7일 시행)

1. 다음 단어의 뜻풀이가 옳지 않은 것은?

① rehabilitate - to continue with an effort or plan despite difficulties

2 antagonist - one who opposes or competes

3 exploit - to use selfishly or unethically

④ banal - lacking originality

2. 다음 두 사람의 대화에서 밑줄 친 곳에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 단어는?

A: you look so angry. What happened?
B: Nothing. I'd rather not talk about it. Just don't ask.
A: Come on. I think you need to let _____ some steam. Besides, you shouldn't keep your feelings pent up. They'll eat you alive. So, talk to me.

1) on 2) out 3) off 4) down

3. 다음 중 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 어색한 것은?

In some cultures a significant aspect of spatial perception 1<u>is shown</u> by the amount of "personal space" people need between themselves and others 2<u>to feel</u> <u>comfortable and not crowded</u>. North Americans seem 3<u>to have required</u> about four feet of space between themselves and people 4<u>near them to feel</u> <u>comfortable</u>.

4. 다음 중 관용적 표현의 설명으로 틀린 것은?

① Baker's dozen - thirteen of anything for the price of twelve

2 Call it a day - to stop work for the day

③ Hit the bottle - to swallow a drink in one gulp

④ Easy as pie - requiring practically no effort

5. 다음 주 문장의 관계가 같지 않은 것은

1 I could read more comfortable at home.

= If I were at home, I could read more comfortably.

2 In your place, I would not do so.

= If I had been in your place, I would not do so.

3 A man of sense would not do such a thing.

- = If he were a man of sense, he would not do such a thing.
- 4 To hear him speak English, you would think he is an American.
 - = I you should hear him speak English, you would think he is an American.
- 6. 다음 중 우리말의 영작이 옳지 않은 것은?
- ① 그들은 이메일을 보내는 사람들이 누구인지를 알 필요가 있다.
 - = They need to know who e-mail senders are.
- ② 그녀는 이제 모든 것을 하는 것이 매우 힘들다는 것을 알고 있다.
 = She now finds very hard to do everything.
- ③ 나는 이처럼 대접받는 것은 신경 Tm지 않았다.
- = I don't mind being treated like this.
- ④ 나는 이 일을 하는 것이 올바른 일이었는지 아니었는지가 궁금하다.
 - = I wonder whether this was the right thing to do.
- 7. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 toot his own horn이 의미하는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

I used to be a huge fan of one certain movie/TV star/rapper. I thought he was extremely talented, and I enjoyed his work very much. As of late, however, every time I see him on TV or read about him in magazines he is very cocky and makes statements to the effect that he is the greatest performer alive. It has really disappointed me so much and made me avoid paying to see anything that he is involved with. The shame is, everyone knows he is talented: there is no need for him to toot his own horn.

 ① 소란을 피우다
 ② 자신감이 없어 하다.

 ③ 자기 일을 즐기다.
 ④ 자기 자랑을 하다.

8. 다음 townhouse의 광고 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Our large townhouses have no stairs, so they're perfect for people in wheelchairs. Located conveniently near a shopping mall and on bus lines, each home has two bedrooms, two bathrooms, a living room, a kitchen, with a washer and dryer. And you don't have to worry about the garden, the lawn and the swimming pool - we do the work for you. Pets are welcome but sorry, no children: minimum age is 55.

① 보행이 불편한 사람에게 적합하다. ② 정원 관리는 입주자가 해야 한다. ③ 대중교통을 이용할 수 있다. ④ 애완동물을 기를 수 있다.

9. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 적합한 것은?

A pedigree is the record of an animal's or plant's family. Keeping a record of animal pedigrees has enabled breeders to develop fine varieties of domestic animals. A good example is the breeding of fine racehorses. The livestock exhibited at fairs and expositions have

1	trainers	2	good instinct
3	good pedigrees	4	few offspring

10. 다음 글을 읽고, 밑줄 친 곳에 들어갈 가장 옳은 것은?

Much of our anxiety and inner struggle stems from our busy, overactive minds always needing something to entertain them, something to focus on, and always wondering "What's next?" While we're eating dinner we wonder what's for dessert. While eating dessert, we ponder what we should do afterward. After that evening, it's "What should we do this weekend?" After we've been out, we walk into the house and immediately turn on the television, pick up the phone, open a book, or start cleaning. It's almost as though we're frightened at the thought of _ ____, even for a minute.

① preparing for next meals ② doing nothing ③ having a lot of things to do ④ taking care of household chores

11. 밑줄 친 곳에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것은?

The term "culture shock" has already began to creep into the popular vocabulary. It is the effect that immersion in a strange culture has on the unprepared visitor. Marco Polo probably suffered from it in Cathay. Culture shock is what happens when a traveler suddenly finds himself in a place where "yes" may mean "no," where a "fixed price" is negotiable, where laughter may signify anger. It is what happens when the familiar psychological cues that help an individual to function in society are suddenly withdrawn and replaced by

- 1 better one that are hard to comprehend
- 2 inferior ones that he has already experienced
- ③ new ones that are strange and incomprehensible

④ new ones with which he is very familiar

12. 다음 글을 읽고 밑줄 친 gregarious의 뜻으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Koreans are <u>gregarious</u>. They're so into other people that they don't read books much and they ten to fall asleep when they're by themselves. They are not sort of people who want to get away from it all, and they don't make a national habit out of rolling their eyes at the prospect of being with their parents. They work hard at their relationships. They don't have fixed bedtimes and will stay up half the night talking with you, flop asleep on the floor and get up early and go to work the next day. They live at close quarters, and so it's a fortunate thing that they like company.

1 sociable	② idle
③ patient	④ reserved

13. 다음 문장에 사용된 step과 의미가 같은 것은?

However, he made a step toward success.

act of stepping once, distance covered by doing this: He was walking slow steps.
 sound made by somebody walking: way of walking(as seen or heard): That's Lucy - I recognized her step.

③ conformation with other members of a group: He's out of step with the rest of us.

④ one action in a series of actions with a view to effecting a purpose: Take steps to prevent the spread of influenza.

14. 다음 글에서 new chatting member에게 줄 수 있는 조언으로 가장 적절한 것은?

As various countries have different norms and cultures, the domains of cyberspace vary in their ideas of acceptable behavior. When entering a new domain, make sure you listen and observe for a while before speaking your mind, find out what people are talking about and what their acceptable practices are. If possible take a look at the list of FAQs before you participate. This way there is less chance of your offending someone.

① Look before you leap.

② Strike while the iron is hot.

③ Don't put the cart before the horse.

④ Cut you coat according to your cloth.

15. 글 전체의 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?

Twenty years ago, smoking had nothing to do with professional success or failure. At the present time, however, being a smoker can seriously interfere with one's career. ①One-third of American businesses restrict or prohibit smoking and another 20 percent are investigating such policies. ②In addition, employees who don't smoke are complaining more and more about having to work side by side with employees who do. ③The effects of passive smoking in most workplaces have, however, been greatly exaggerated. ④The nonsmokers are demanding that management take their complaints into account and refuse to hire smokers who will not limit their smoking to one specific area far away from nonsmokers.

16. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

There is a crucial difference between self-criticism and low self-esteem. You need a high personal opinion of your aptitudes and the way that you apply them. But you first earn that high personal regard by subjecting your actions and output to rigorous judgment. By acting as your own most severe critic, you avoid complacency and substitute the pursuit of excellence. Just as with others, it is important to make constructive, rather than negative criticisms, and then take positive action to improve areas of weakness. Beware if you find nothing to criticize, however, that is usually a sign of trouble ahead.

성공한 사람은 겸손해야 한다.
 자신감의 부족이 실패의 중요한 요인이다.
 타인의 바판을 받아들인즌 아량을 가져야 한다.
 스스로 자신의 부족한 점을 찾아보아야 한다.